

Eloy is located at the heart of the Sun Corridor along Interstate 10 and Interstate 8 at the vortex of manufacturing and major distribution firms. These firms also benefit from the presence of the Union Pacific Railroad, which runs north of Interstate 10. Eloy began as a railroad switchyard, which connected Tucson to Casa Grande, in 1902. In 1918, three men (W.L. Bernard, J.E. Meyer and John Alsdorf) purchased land, subdivided it and began growing cotton, calling the area Cotton City. An application was made in 1919 to establish a post office, at which time the city founders named the community "Cotton City." This name was rejected by what would become the U.S. Postal Service and the name "Eloy" was chosen.

### Principal Economic Activities

Eloy's economy has focused on agriculture because of its location in the Santa Cruz River Basin, one of Arizona's most fertile agricultural areas. Recently, the city's economy has diversified, with more than three-quarters of its businesses and nearly half its employment now in the industrial, wholesale/retail trade, and service sectors. The city continues to be a prime location for five major truck stops (along I-10) and is the site of four prison facilities operated by CoreCivic. Other private employers include: Schuff Steel, Otto Environmental Systems Inc., Republic Plastics Arizona, LLC, San Juan Pools, Townley Manufacturing, HASA of Arizona, Monsanto Inc. and Arizona Pacific Wood Preserving Inc. Eloy is also known internationally for its skydiving facilities. Located at the Eloy Municipal Airport, SkyDive Arizona and its supportive businesses can accommodate the experienced and novice jumper.

### Scenic Attractions

Casa Grande Ruins National Monument, located 15 miles to the north, offers a glimpse of the ancient Sonoran Desert. Picacho Peak State Park, five miles south, features Picacho Peak, a unique historic/geological formation, and recreational facilities. Its Hunter Trail is a well-known destination for area hikers. Picacho Peak is the site of the only Civil War battle in Arizona, which is re-enacted each spring. The Ironwood Forest National Monument, eight miles to the southwest, provides primitive camping, hiking, mountain biking and nature viewing.

### Community Facilities

The Eloy Fire District serves the city's fire protection and emergency response needs with two stations. The Eloy Police Department serves the city's public safety needs. The city's children attend the Eloy Elementary School District #11, which operates four schools: Toltec Elementary School District #22, which operates a middle school; and Santa Cruz Valley Union High School District #840, which operates the Santa Cruz Valley High School, which is also the site of the joint-use community library. The Central Arizona Valley Institute of Technology (CAVIT), located 15 miles north, offers a range of technical study programs. Central Arizona College (CAC), also 15 miles north, offers pre-baccalaureate programs and more than 90 occupational study programs. Sun Life Family Health Center/Pharmacy is located in Eloy and Banner Casa Grande Medical Center is 15 miles to the northwest. The city maintains and manages nine parks and two community centers and administers a variety of recreation activities for all ages. One golf course is also located in the city. The Eloy Visitor Center serves tourists from its office at the historic high school located on Toltec Road.



**BASIC INFORMATION**

<b>Founded:</b>	1902	<b>Incorporated:</b>	1949
<b>Elevation:</b>	1,565 ft.	<b>Location:</b>	Pinal County
<b>Distance to major cities:</b>			
<b>Phoenix:</b>	69 miles	<b>San Diego:</b>	359 miles
<b>Tucson:</b>	52 miles	<b>Los Angeles:</b>	434 miles
<b>Las Vegas:</b>	355 miles		

**POPULATION**

	2000	2010	2016 (est.)
Eloy	10,375	16,657	17,198
Pinal County	179,727	376,369	413,312
State of Arizona	5,130,632	6,401,569	6,835,518

*Office of Economic Opportunity*

**PROPERTY TAX**

	2000	2010	2016
Elementary / High School	10.89	7.67	9.39
City / Fire District	1.21	0.82	1.23
Pinal County	7.63	6.36	7.47
Totals (Pinal County)	19.73	14.85	18.09

*Arizona Dept. of Revenue & Arizona Tax Research Foundation*

**SALES TAX / TRANSACTION PRIVILEGE TAX**

Eloy	3.00%
Pinal County	6.70%
State	5.60%

*Arizona Dept. of Revenue & Arizona Tax Research Foundation*

**LABOR FORCE**

	2000	2010	2016
Civilian Labor Force	3,458	3,797	3,676
Unemployed	239	669	276
Unemployment Rate	6.9%	17.6%	7.5%

*Office of Economic Opportunity*

**WORKFORCE EDUCATION ATTAINMENT**

	Count	Share
Less than high school	4,343	35.8%
High school or equivalent, no college	3,680	30.4%
Some college or Associate degree	3,162	26.1%
Bachelor's degree or advanced degree	938	7.7%

*American Community Survey*

**INDUSTRY (RANKED BY EMPLOYMENT)**

	Count	Share
Education, health care & social assistance	641	21.5%
Retail trade	379	12.7%
Arts, entertainment, food & recreation services	292	9.8%
Manufacturing	278	9.3%
Professional, scientific, & administrative services	262	8.8%
Public administration	231	7.7%
Construction	208	7.0%
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, hunting, & mining	194	6.5%
Finance, insurance & real estate	170	5.7%
Transportation, warehousing, & utilities	142	4.8%
Other services, except public administration	114	3.8%
Wholesale trade	67	2.2%
Information	4	0.1%

*American Community Survey*

This profile was prepared by the Arizona Commerce Authority in cooperation with local sources. For further information, please contact:

**City of Eloy**

Harvey Krauss  
628 North Main Street  
Eloy, AZ 85131  
Phone: 520-466-9201  
Email: [hkrauss@ci.elyo.az.us](mailto:hkrauss@ci.elyo.az.us)  
Website: [www.ci.elyo.az.us](http://www.ci.elyo.az.us)

**Access Arizona**

Mr. Jim Dinkle, Executive Director  
540 N. Camino Mercado #2  
Casa Grande, AZ 85122  
Phone: 520-836-6868  
Email: [jdinkle@accessarizona.org](mailto:jdinkle@accessarizona.org)  
Website: [www.accessarizona.org](http://www.accessarizona.org)

**Eloy Chamber of Commerce**

Mr. Mark Benner, Executive Director  
305 N. Stuart Blvd.  
Eloy, AZ 85131  
Phone: 520-466-3411  
Email: [info@eloychamber.com](mailto:info@eloychamber.com)  
Website: [www.EloyChamber.com](http://www.EloyChamber.com)

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