

Mammoth is located in the San Pedro River Valley of southeastern Pinal County. Two other communities, Oracle and San Manuel, are located within 10 miles of Mammoth and make up the tri-community area. In 1883, Frank Schulz opened the first mine in the Mammoth district. It was not possible to work ores at the site, so a stamp mill for this purpose was built on the San Pedro River and named Mammoth. In 1895, the Mammoth Mine changed hands and work stopped while a new system of milling was introduced. This was the beginning of the last gold mining revival in Arizona, except for a brief period during the Great Depression. Mammoth enjoyed renewed importance in 1936 when molybdenum (a metallic element) production began.

### Principal Economic Activities

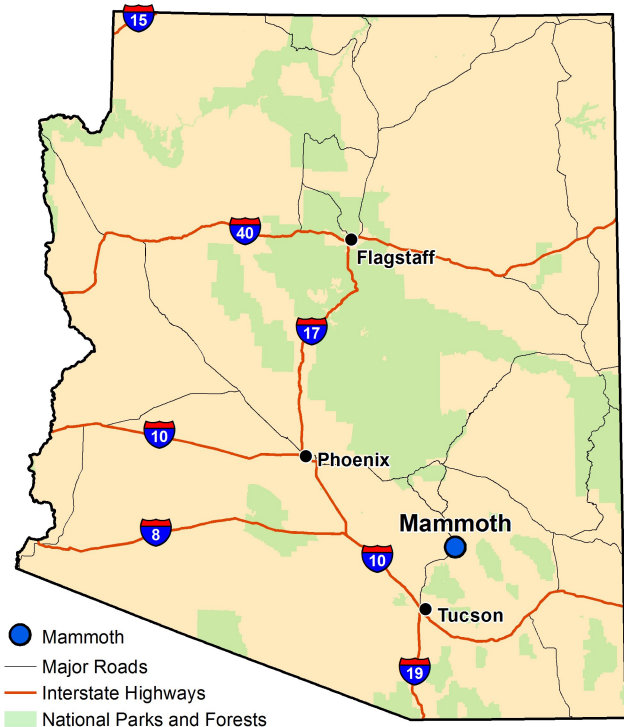
According to a study by the Center for Business Research, based on 2011 Census Zip Business Patterns, the primary economic activities in Mammoth are driven by retail trade, health care and social assistance, accommodation and food services. Agriculture is a secondary activity; however, employment figures are not available for farms and ranches.

### Scenic Attractions

Mammoth enjoys a mountainous setting near the many scenic attractions of the Sonoran Desert of southern Arizona. The spectacular Galiuro and Catalina Mountains and rolling desert have enticed various television and movie companies to film on location. Scenic drives in the area include Pinal Pioneer Parkway which traverses a natural garden with many types of desert flora. Ranching activities in the area provide diversions. The region is a classic example of a range-and-basin ecological system, and it is noted for its geological features.

### Community Facilities

Two new housing development projects are being developed. Facilities available in the tri-community area include three libraries, six lighted ball fields, four parks, three swimming pools, three tennis courts and one golf course. The YMCA's Triangle Y Camp and the Salvation Army's Camp-O-Wood summer youth camps are located in the Coronado National Forest southwest of Mammoth. There is also a public picnic ground with facilities in Peppersauce Canyon in the same area. The Town of Mammoth has a very active Veterans of Foreign War Society (VFW) and a Senior Citizens Club through the Lions Club.



**BASIC INFORMATION**

<b>Founded:</b>	1887	<b>Incorporated:</b>	1958
<b>Elevation:</b>	2,348 ft.	<b>Location:</b>	Pinal County
<b>Distance to major cities:</b>			
<b>Phoenix:</b>	140 miles	<b>San Diego:</b>	426 miles
<b>Tucson:</b>	40 miles	<b>Los Angeles:</b>	488 miles
<b>Las Vegas:</b>	409 miles		

**POPULATION**

	2000	2010	2016 (est.)
Mammoth	1,762	1,425	1,497
Pinal County	179,727	376,369	413,312
State of Arizona	5,130,632	6,401,569	6,835,518

*Office of Economic Opportunity*

**PROPERTY TAX**

	2000	2010	2016
Elementary / High School	7.94	5.91	5.86
City / Fire District	2.11	2.10	2.36
Pinal County	7.63	6.36	7.47
Totals (Pinal County)	17.68	14.38	15.69

*Arizona Dept. of Revenue & Arizona Tax Research Foundation*

**SALES TAX / TRANSACTION PRIVILEGE TAX**

Mammoth	4.00%
Pinal County	6.70%
State	5.60%

*Arizona Dept. of Revenue & Arizona Tax Research Foundation*

**LABOR FORCE**

	2000	2010	2016
Civilian Labor Force	611	666	527
Unemployed	47	79	50
Unemployment Rate	7.7%	11.9%	9.5%

*Office of Economic Opportunity*

**WORKFORCE EDUCATION ATTAINMENT**

	Count	Share
Less than high school	350	36.5%
High school or equivalent, no college	276	28.8%
Some college or Associate degree	278	29.0%
Bachelor's degree or advanced degree	54	5.6%

*American Community Survey*

**INDUSTRY (RANKED BY EMPLOYMENT)**

	Count	Share
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, hunting, & mining	111	26.5%
Education, health care & social assistance	96	22.9%
Retail trade	45	10.7%
Manufacturing	37	8.8%
Arts, entertainment, food & recreation services	35	8.4%
Transportation, warehousing, & utilities	20	4.8%
Other services, except public administration	15	3.6%
Finance, insurance & real estate	14	3.3%
Construction	13	3.1%
Professional, scientific, & administrative services	12	2.9%
Wholesale trade	12	2.9%
Public administration	9	2.1%
Information	0	0.0%

*American Community Survey*

This profile was prepared by the Arizona Commerce Authority in cooperation with local sources. For further information, please contact:

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